

Acting Out ADTs

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Example of Use of ADTs

Situation:

Read a specially structured line of characters from the (only) input file.

And later ...

Dig out the i^{th} character from the line

```
package Specially_Structured_Lines is
  type LINE is private;
  function make_line(s:STRING) return LINE;
  procedure insert_char(l:in out LINE,c:CHAR);
  function get_char(l:LINE,j:INTEGER) return CHAR;
  function length(l:LINE) return INTEGER;
  function index_of_end_of_word(i:INTEGER,l:LINE)
    return INTEGER;
  function no_of_words(l:LINE) return INTEGER;
  function index_of_punct_symbol(i:INTEGER,l:LINE)
    return INTEGER;
  function no_of_punct_symbols(l:LINE)
    return INTEGER;
end;
```

```
with Specially_Structured_Lines, stdio;  
package Input_File is  
    procedure open;  
    function read_line return LINE;  
    function is_at_eof return BOOL;  
    procedure close;  
end Input_File;
```

```
with Specially_Structured_Lines, Input_File;
procedure main is
    k,l:LINE
    c: CHAR;
begin
    open;
    while (not is_at_eof) loop
        l:=read_line;
        for i from 1 to length(l) loop
            c:=get_char(l,i)
        end;
    end;
    close;
end main;
```

Processes

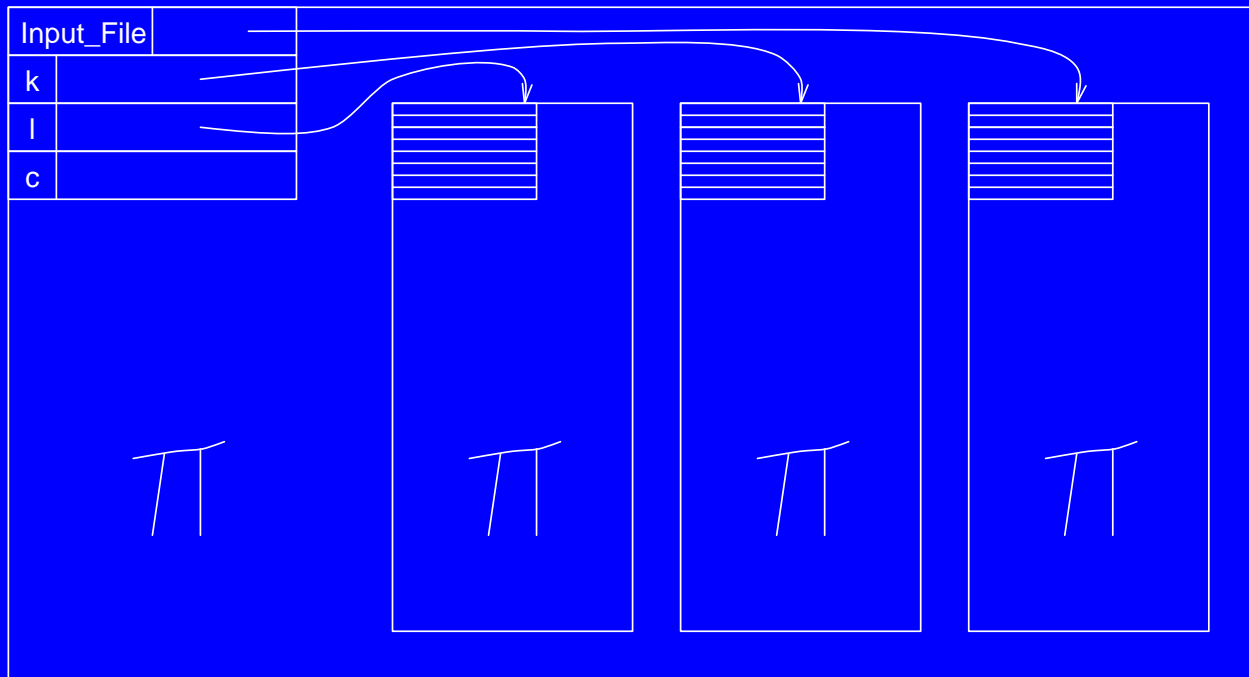
Main

I:LINE

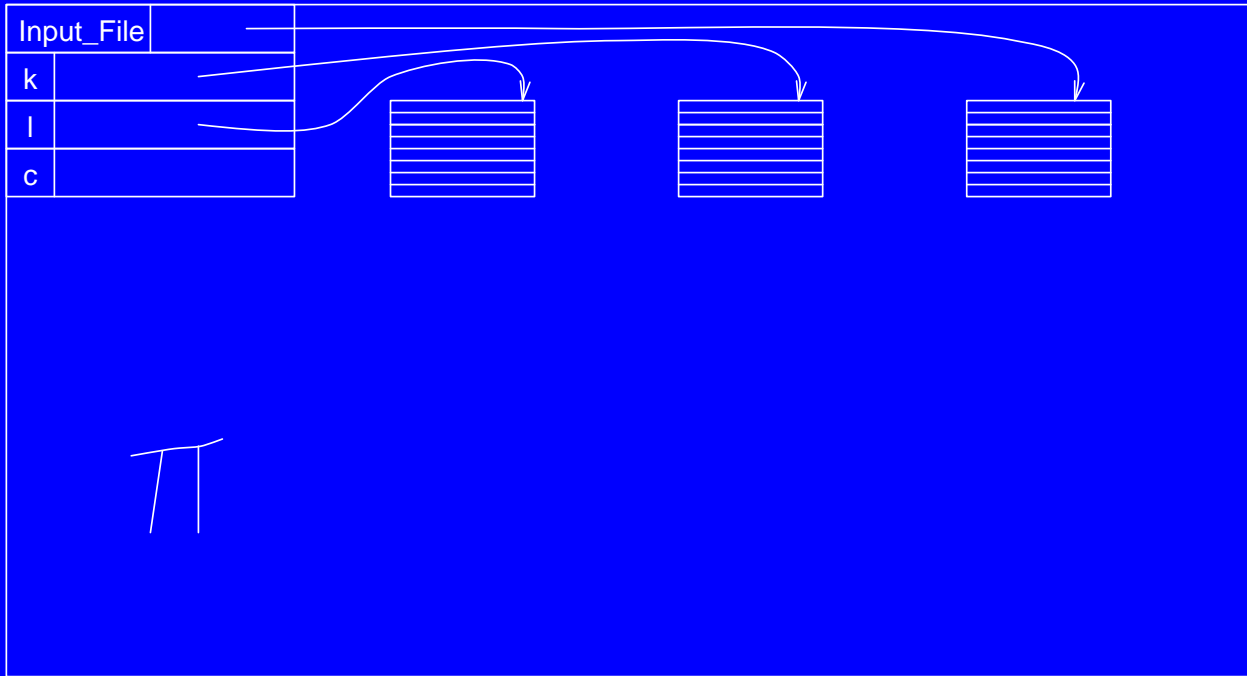
**File
Input_**

User's View

Supported by compiler:



Object Code View




```
procedure main is
    k,l:definition[LINE]
    c: CHAR;
begin
    open;
    while (not body[is_at_eof]) loop
        l:=body[read_line];
        -- body[read_line] contains
        -- body[insert_char]
        for i from 1 to body[length(l)] loop
            c:=body[get_char](l,i)
        end;
    end;
    close;
end main;
```